

SECTION 32 92 00**TURF AND GRASSES****PART 1: GENERAL****1.01 DESCRIPTION**

Restore all disturbed grass and landscaped areas to conditions equal to or better than before the work began and to the satisfaction of AW.

1.02 SUBMITTALS**A. Manufacturer's product data:**

1. Complete materials list of all materials proposed to be furnished and installed under this section
2. Specifications and other data required to demonstrate compliance with the specified requirements.

B. Pre-Construction Photos

1. Provide pre-construction photos of the existing conditions prior to disturbance of proposed areas of construction.

1.03 GUARANTEE

- A. If a satisfactory stand of lawn/grass has not been produced, the Contractor shall renovate and reseed the lawn and unsatisfactory portions thereof immediately or during the next planting season if proper weather conditions do not exist. Established vegetation will be considered final if 100% of the soil surface is uniformly covered in permanent vegetation with a density of 85% or greater.
- B. Disturbed areas that will be exposed in excess of 10 days shall be temporarily mulched until proper weather conditions exist for establishment of permanent vegetative cover.

PART 2: PRODUCTS**2.01 TOPSOIL**

Topsoil shall not contain more than 40 percent clay in that portion passing a No. 10 sieve. Topsoil shall contain between 5 percent and 20 percent organic matter as determined by loss on ignition of samples oven-dried to constant weight at 212 degrees Fahrenheit.

2.02 FERTILIZER

Fertilizer shall be lawn or turf grade 12-12-12.

2.03 SEED AND SOD

A. Lawn Areas

Seed areas where lawns are or have been regularly maintained, whether residential, commercial or office areas, with the following mixture or a mixture as required by the Soil Conservation District or other governing authority. (Percentages are by weight.)

Species	Seeding Rates/Ac	North	Central	South
		Seeding Dates		
Bahiagrass, Pensacola	40 lbs	--	Mar 1-Jul y 1	Feb 1-Nov 1 2
Bermudagrass, Common	10 lbs	Apr 1-July 1	Mar 15-July 15	Mar 1-July 15
Bahiagrass, Pensacola Bermudagrass, Common	30 lbs 5 lbs	--	Mar 1-July 1	Mar 1-July 15
Bermudagrass, Hybrid (Lawn Types)	Solid Sod	Anytime	Anytime	Anytime
Bermudagrass, Hybrid (Lawn Types)	Sprigs 1/sq ft	Mar 1-Aug 1	Mar 1-Aug 1	Feb 15 - Sep 1
Fescue, Tall	40-50 lbs	Sep 1-Nov 1	Sep 1-Nov 1	--
Sericea	40-60 lbs	Mar 15-July 15	Mar 1-July 15	Feb 15 - July 15
Sericea & Common Bermudagrass	40-60 lbs 10 lbs	Mar 15 -July 15	Mar 1-July 15	Feb 15-July 15
Switchgrass, Alamo	4 lbs	Apr 1-Jun 15	Mar 15-Jun 15	Mar 15-Jun 15

B. SOD

Where sod is required it shall be green, freshly cut, and of good quality with grass free from all noxious weeds. It shall contain all the dense root system of the grass and shall not be less than 1-1/2 inches thick.

C. All other Areas

Seed all other areas with the following mixture:

50 percent Perennial Ryegrass (Lolium perenne). Remainder to be specified depending on time of year, regulatory requirements and location.

2.04 SOIL EROSION CONTROL BLANKETS

When or if required for use, soil erosion control blankets shall be machine produced mat of wood excelsior formed from a web of interlocking wood fibers, covered on one side with either plastic netting or twisted Kraft paper cord netting. Soil erosion control blankets shall not be installed on flat surfaces and sloped surfaces up to and including 10:1 slopes. Soil erosion control blankets shall be used on surfaces with a slope greater than 10:1 as per the manufacturers installation guidelines.

2.05 MULCH

Mulch shall be straw reasonably free of weed seed and foreign materials which may affect plant growth. Other materials may be used if approved by AW.

PART 3: EXECUTION

3.01 PREPARATION OF SEED BED

A. Topsoil Areas

Topsoil shall be replaced with adequate amounts of topsoil material to restore the disturbed area to its original pre-disturbance grade and depth of topsoil but not less than 4 inches.

Remove, store, and use suitable topsoil available from the excavated material to backfill the excavation. Remove and dispose of all imported granular fill, grass, weeds, roots, sticks, stones, and other debris 1-inch or greater in diameter. Bring the topsoil to the finished grade by raking.

When there is insufficient topsoil available from the site excavated materials, furnish 4 inches of topsoil to be used as a seed bed in lawn areas as described in Part 2.03, Paragraph A of this Specification Section or clearly marked as lawn areas on the plans.

B. Non Topsoil Areas

The trench backfill may be used as a seed bed, where approved by AW or in areas clearly marked on plans that are not considered lawn areas. After the backfill has been given a reasonable time to settle, grade it off to the finished grade and harrow to a depth of 3 inches. Remove and dispose of all grass, weeds, roots, sticks, stones and other debris 1 inch or greater in diameter.

3.02 FERTILIZING

Apply fertilizer uniformly to all areas to be seeded at the rate of 1 pound per 100 square feet in topsoil and 2 pounds per 100 square feet in non-topsoil. Disk, harrowed, or raked the fertilizer thoroughly into the soil to a depth of not less than 2 inches. Immediately before sowing the seed, rework the surface until it is a fine, pulverized, smooth seed bed varying not more than 1 inch in 10 feet.

3.03 SEEDING

Seed immediately after preparation and fertilization of the seed bed. Mix the seed thoroughly and sow it evenly over the prepared areas at the rate of 3 pounds per 1,000 square feet. Sow the seed dry or hydraulically. After sowing, rake or drag the area to cover the seed to a depth of approximately 1/4 inch. Sod all areas with slopes greater than 10%.

3.04 SODDING

Sod all areas as noted in the drawings. As a minimum, sod shall be fibrous, well rooted approved grass type. The grass shall be cut to a height of less than three (3) inches. Edges of sod shall be cleanly cut, either by hand or machine, to a uniform thickness of not less than one and one-half (1-½) inches, to a uniform width of not less than sixteen (16) inches, and in strips of not less than three (3) feet in length. Sod shall be free from all primary noxious weeds.

Lay sod with tight staggered joints. On slopes, start placement at the foot of the incline. Use wood pegs driven flush to hold sod in place on slopes 4:1 or greater. Use two wood pegs per strip of sod. Roll the sod lightly after placement. Fill any open joints with topsoil and/or sod.

Around walkways, driveways, grass or other existing borders, remove sufficient soil so that the surface of the sod will be level with the existing surfaces and won't pose a tripping hazard,

3.05 MULCHING

Place mulching material evenly over all seeded areas within 48 hours of seeding. Place mulch at the rate of approximately 2 tons per acre, when seeding is performed in recognized growing season and at the approximate rate of 3 tons per acre when seeding is performed in a recognized non-growing season if applicable.

3.06 LANDSCAPED AREAS

Restoration of landscaped areas including plantings, shrubbery, and trees shall be performed in-kind and coordinated with the AW Project Manager prior to planting.

3.07 MAINTENANCE

Carefully maintain, tend, and water all seeded and sodded areas necessary to secure a good, well-established turf. Fill, grade, and reseed or re-sod all areas that have settled. Maintain the condition of the sodded areas for a period sufficient for the grass to root into the topsoil.

END OF SECTION 32 92 00